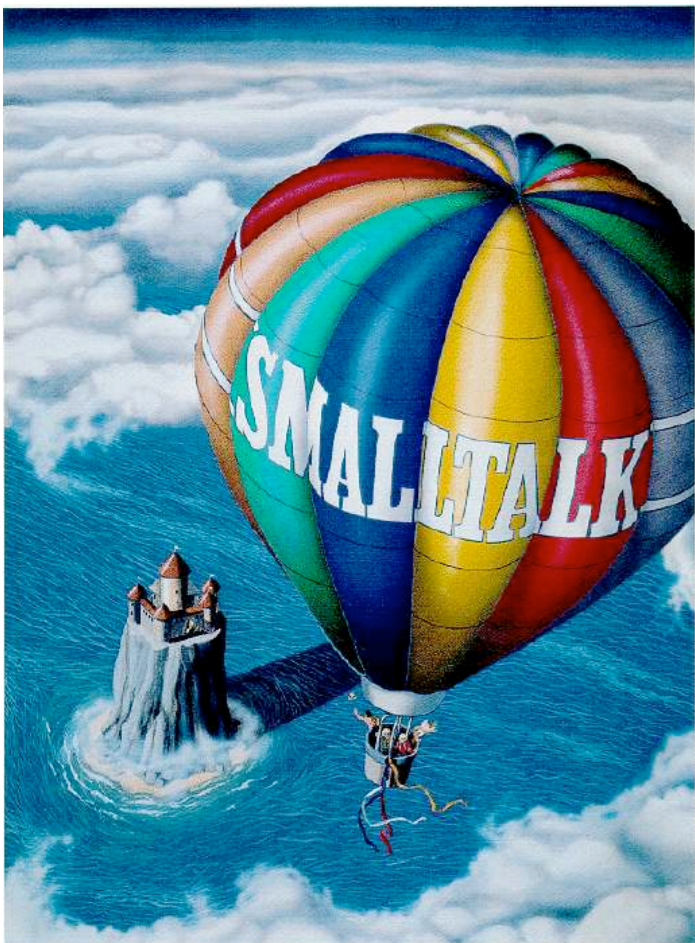


Ruby on Rails

Rails Released 1.0 Yesterday!

Brian McCallister

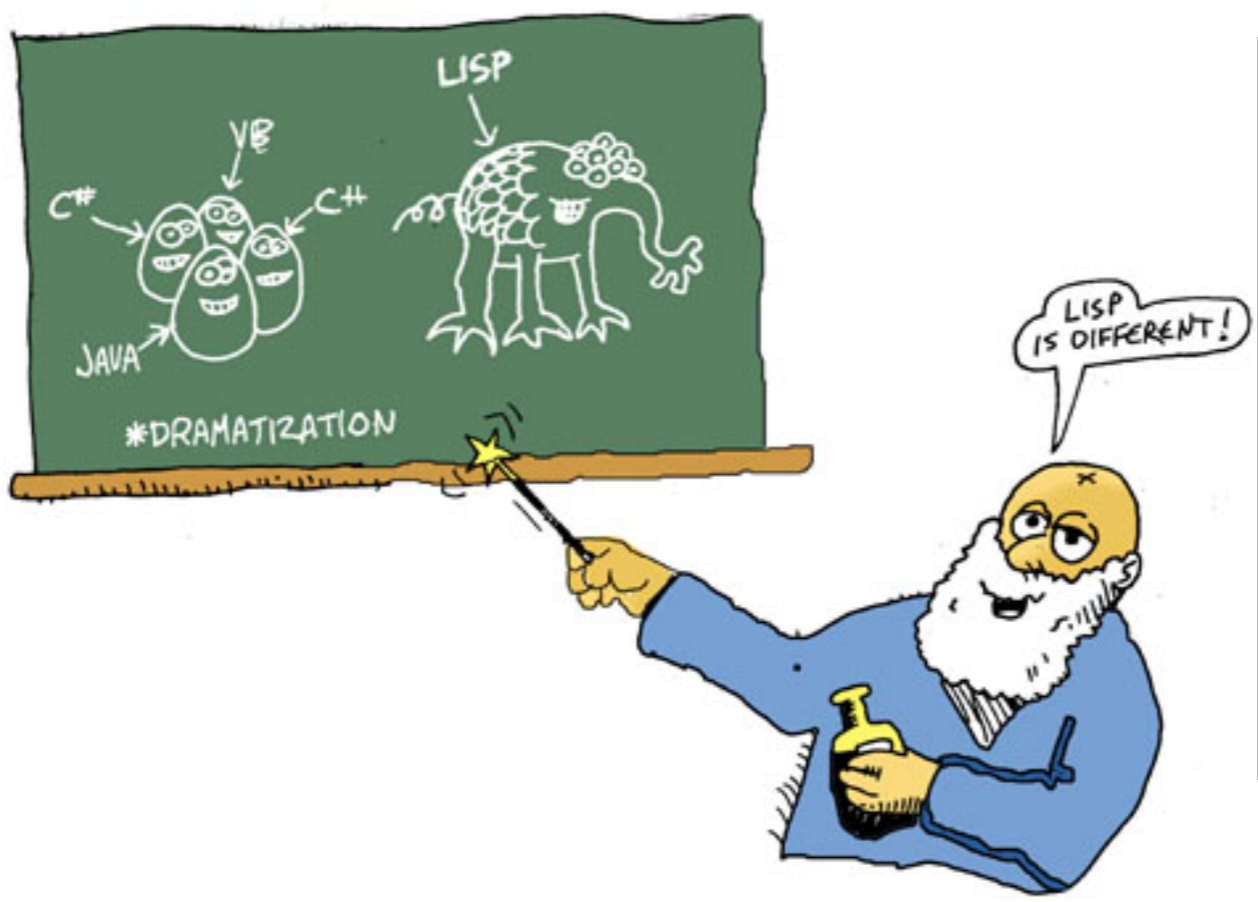
ApacheCon US 2005



Collector Edition Byza Cover #14
Number 1/1 of 500
SMALLTALK
© 1991 by Robert Tinney
ROBERT TINNEY

Smalltalk

Robert Tinney
www.tinney.net



+ Lisp +

Conrad Barski
www.lisperati.com



Perl
O'Reilly
www.perl.com

Without the...

- Weird GUI
- Pareds

```
$~='`';$_=$:=$~|'%';$;=$^='/'|$~;$;++;$\=$~|""";  
$;++;$::=++$;;$/=++$;;+$\++;$_='#|$~;  
$,=++$/;$_="$\$^$\\"";++$,$;$_='@|'*&~!';$_="$,$,$;  
$/$\"";$_+=!'!|$~.$~;$_="$^$/\$:$\"";  
$_='@|':!&~*';$_=$:;$_=$^&'!';$_=$".$\";  
$_=+"$~$~$~"!#+';++$.;$$.++;'$_$:,>&$.`;
```

```
["hello", "world"].each { |word| print word }
```

we love each!

```
printer_generator = lambda { |x| lambda { print x } }  
hello = printer_generator.call "hello world"  
hello.call
```

functions to generate functions to...

```
"world hello" =~ /(\w+)\s(\w+)/  
print "#{$2} #{ $1}"
```

Yeah, yeah, told you



Ruby

A Programmer's Best Friend

+



+



John Long

www.wiseheartdesign.com

Sun

java.sun.com

PHP

www.php.net

Model-2 Web Framework

Object/Relational Mapping Library

SOAP Stack

SMTP/Email Library

Database Migration Tool

Deployment and Management Tool

Code Generator

Ecosystem

Even more! (watch out, Cocoon!)

Less Code

Convention over Configuration

Opinionated

Gifts

(Welcome to your running example)

But, first we need a project

```
brianm@kite:~/acon$ |
```

```
|
```

This Just Generated:

Project Hierarchy

Default Database Configs

with samples for major databases

Rakefile (Makefile)

System Test Harness

Unit Test Harness

Apache HTTPD Configs (.htaccess)

Additional Code Generation Scripts...

Final Screencast Goes Here

Active Record

You get the data from the database
and shake it all about...

Not Required!

One Row == One Instance

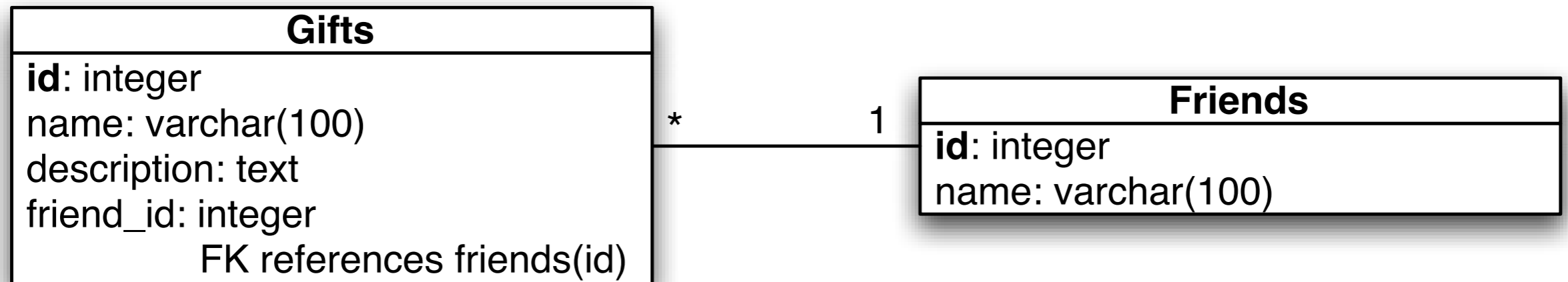
Dynamic Properties by Default

Embraces SQL

Including joins

PostgreSQL, MySQL, Oracle (OCI), DB2,
Firebird, SQLite, SQLServer

I've been pestering the Derby folks ;-)



You want stuff.

Your friends check off what they will give you.

Your friends can see what they are giving you.

```
brianm@kite:~/acon/gifts$ |
```

```
|
```

```
class Gift < ActiveRecord::Base  
end
```

```
class Friend < ActiveRecord::Base  
end
```

```
class Gift < ActiveRecord::Base
  belongs_to :friend

  validates_presence_of :name
end
```

```
class Friend < ActiveRecord::Base
  has_many :gifts

  validates_presence_of :name
  validates_uniqueness_of :name
end
```

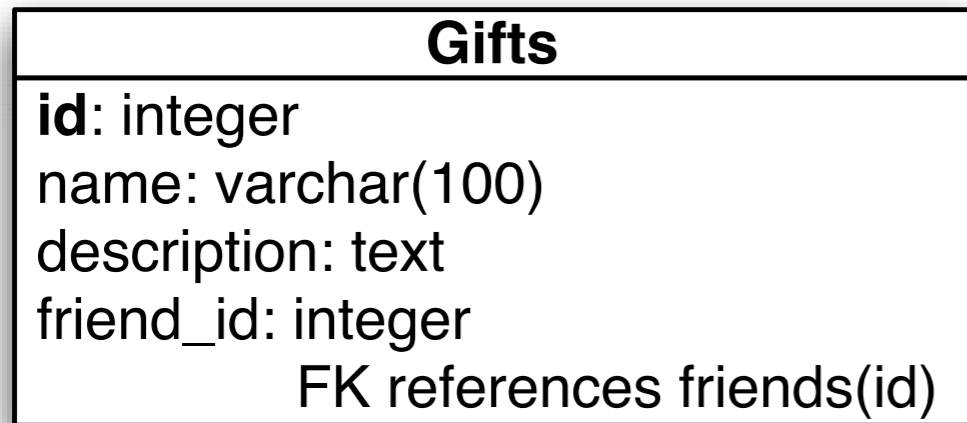
```
class Gift < ActiveRecord::Base
  belongs_to :friend

  validates_presence_of :name
end
```

```
class Friend < ActiveRecord::Base
  has_many :gifts

  validates_presence_of :name
  validates_uniqueness_of :name
end
```

This part



*

1



```
class Gift < ActiveRecord::Base
  belongs_to :friend

  validates_presence_of :name
end
```

```
class Friend < ActiveRecord::Base
  has_many :gifts

  validates_presence_of :name
  validates_uniqueness_of :name
end
```

```
brianm@kite:~/acon/gifts$ |
```

```
Gift.find :all,  
          :order => 'name DESC',  
          :limit => count,  
          :include => [:friend]
```

```
Gift.find :first,  
          :conditions => ['description like ?', '%me%'],  
          :order => 'name DESC',  
          :include => [:friend]
```

```
Gift.find_by_sql ["select g.* from gifts g where  
                 g.friend_id < ?", 15]
```

```
Gift.find :all,  
          :order => 'name DESC',  
          :limit => count,  
          :include => [:friend]
```

```
Gift.find :first,  
          :conditions => ['description like ?', '%me%'],  
          :order => 'name DESC',  
          :include => [:friend]
```

```
Gift.find_by_sql ["select g.* from gifts g where  
                  g.friend_id < ?", 15]
```

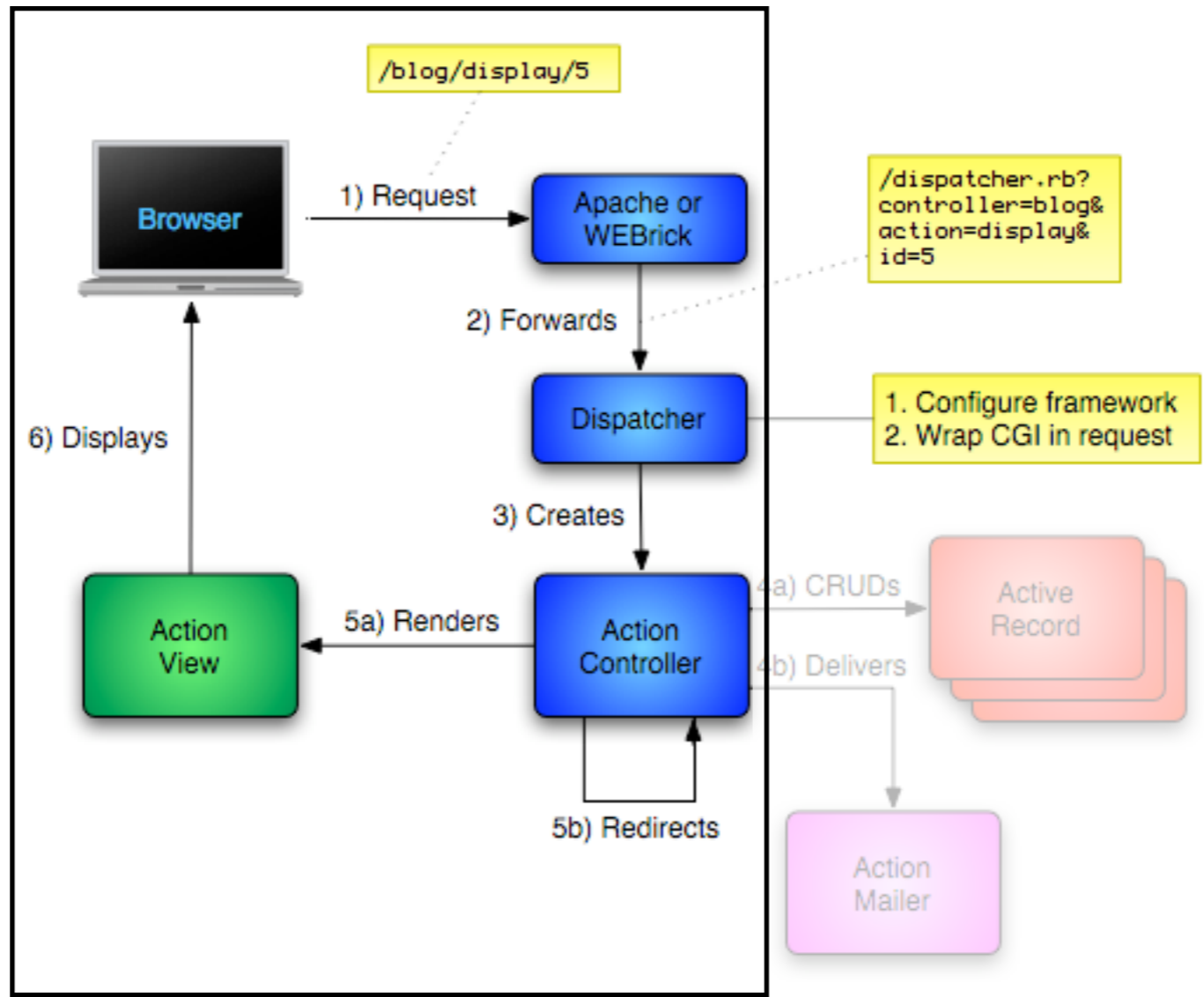
```
Gift.find :all,  
          :order => 'name DESC',  
          :limit => count,  
          :include => [:friend]
```

```
Gift.find :first,  
          :conditions => ['description like ?', '%me%'],  
          :order => 'name DESC',  
          :include => [:friend]
```

```
Gift.find_by_sql ["select g.* from gifts g where  
                  g.friend_id < ?", 15]
```

Action Pack

That Web Stuff



```
brianm@kite:~/acon/gifts$ |
```

```
class PeopleController < ApplicationController
```

Controller



```
  def identify
```

```
  end
```

Action

```
end
```

```
class PeopleController < ApplicationController
  model :friend
```

Check Params



```
  def identify
    if params[:friend]
      # if we have friend data in the request

      @friend = Friend.create_or_find params[:friend][:name]

      if @friend.errors.empty?
        # if there were no validation errors
        cookies[:name] = @friend.name
        redirect_to :controller => 'wishes',
                    :action => 'index'
      end
    end
  end

  @friend ||= Friend.new
end
end
```

Success



```
class PeopleController < ApplicationController
  model :friend
```

Let Model Think



```
  def identify
```

```
    if params[:friend]
```

```
      # if we have friend data in the request
```

```
      @friend = Friend.create_or_find params[:friend][:name]
```

```
      if @friend.errors.empty?
```

```
        # if there were no validation errors
```

```
        cookies[:name] = @friend.name
```

```
        redirect_to :controller => 'wishes',
                    :action => 'index'
```

```
      end
```

```
    end
```

```
    @friend ||= Friend.new
```

```
  end
```

```
end
```

```
class Friend < ActiveRecord::Base
  has_many :gifts

  validates_presence_of :name
  validates_uniqueness_of :name

  def Friend.create_or_find name
    friend = find_by_name name
    logger.debug "Friend.create_or_find(#{name}) \
                  found [#{name}]"
    unless friend
      logger.debug "Friend.create_or_find(#{name}) \
                    creating new"
      friend = Friend.create :name => name
    end
    return friend
  end
end
```

```
class Friend < ActiveRecord::Base
  has_many :gifts

  validates_presence_of :name
  validates_uniqueness_of :name

  def Friend.create_or_find name
    friend = find_by_name name
    logger.debug "Friend.create_or_find(#{name}) \
                  found [#{name}]"
    unless friend
      logger.debug "Friend.create_or_find(#{name}) \
                    creating new"
      friend = Friend.create :name => name
    end
    return friend
  end
end
```

```
<%= error_messages_for 'friend' %>
<%= start_form_tag :action => 'identify' %>
  <table class="form">
    <tr>
      <td class="label">
        <label for="friend[name]">Your Name</label>
      </td>
      <td class="value">
        <%= text_field 'friend', 'name' %>
      </td>
    </tr>
    <tr>
      <td class="label">&nbsp;</td>
      <td class="value">
        <input type="submit" value="Enter!" />
      </td>
    </tr>
  </table>
<%= end_form_tag %>
```

```
<%= error_messages_for 'friend' %>
<%= start_form_tag :action => 'identify' %>
  <table class="form">
    <tr>
      <td class="label">
        <label for="friend[name]">Your Name</label>
      </td>
      <td class="value">
        <%= text_field 'friend', 'name' %>
      </td>
    </tr>
    <tr>
      <td class="label">&nbsp;</td>
      <td class="value">
        <input type="submit" value="Enter!" />
      </td>
    </tr>
  </table>
<%= end_form_tag %>
```

```
ActionController::Routing::Routes.draw do |map|  
  
  # Ask people to identify themselves at the /hello  
  map.connect 'hello', :controller => 'people',  
                  :action => 'identify'  
  
  # Pretty url for the most common thing  
  map.connect 'wish', :controller => 'wishes',  
                  :action => 'index'  
  
  # The Default  
  map.connect ':controller/:action/:id'  
end
```

ActionController::

<http://localhost/hello>

Ask people to identify themselves at the /hello
map.connect 'hello', :controller => 'people',
 :action => 'identify'

Pretty url for the most common thing
map.connect 'wish', :controller => 'wishes',
 :action => 'index'

The Default
map.connect ':controller/:action/:id'
end

<http://localhost/people/identify>



http://localhost:3000/

Google



Welcome aboard

You're riding the Rails!

[About your application's environment](#)

Getting started

Here's how to get rolling:

1. Create your databases and edit `config/database.yml`
Rails needs to know your login and password.
2. Use `script/generate` to create your models and controllers
To see all available options, run it without parameters.
3. Set up a default route and remove or rename this file
Routes are setup in `config/routes.rb`.

 the Rails site

Join the community

- [Ruby on Rails](#)
- [Official weblog](#)
- [Mailing lists](#)
- [IRC channel](#)
- [Wiki](#)
- [Bug tracker](#)

Browse the documentation

- [Rails API](#)
- [Ruby standard library](#)
- [Ruby core](#)



Not Bad for Slowest Server Option



Some Fancy Stuff

or something like it

```
<%= javascript_include_tag 'prototype' %>
<%= javascript_include_tag 'prototype', 'effects' %>
<h1>Stuff I Want!</h1>
<script lang="text/javascript">
  function highlight_last() {
    new Effect.Highlight($('wish_list').lastChild);
  }
</script>
<%= form_remote_tag :url => { :action => 'gimme' },
  :update => 'wish_list',
  :position => :bottom,
  :complete => 'highlight_last();'
  %>
  <label for="gift_idea">Gift Idea</label>
  <%= text_field_tag :gift_idea %>
  <%= submit_tag 'Gimme!' %>
<%= end_form_tag %>
<ul id="wish_list">
  <% for gift in current_gift_list %>
    <%= render_partial 'gift', gift %>
  <% end %>
</ul>
```

```
<%= javascript_include_tag 'prototype' %>
<%= javascript_include_tag 'prototype', 'effects' %>
<h1>Stuff I Want!</h1>
<script lang="text/javascript">
  function highlight_last() {
    new Effect.Highlight($('wish_list').lastChild);
  }
</script>
<%= form_remote_tag :url => { :action => 'gimme' },
  :update => 'wish_list',
  :position => :bottom,
  :complete => 'highlight_last();'
  %>

  <label for="gift_idea">Gift Idea</label>
  <%= text_field_tag :gift_idea %>
  <%= submit_tag 'Gimme!' %>
<%= end_form_tag %>
<ul id="wish_list">
  <% for gift in current_gift_list %>
    <%= render_partial 'gift', gift %>
  <% end %>
</ul>
```

```
<li><%= h @gift.name %></li>
```

```
class WishesController < ApplicationController
  model :gift

  def index
  end

  def gimme
    gift_idea = params[:gift_idea]
    if gift_idea
      f = Friend.find_by_name cookies[:name]
      gift = Gift.create :friend => f,
                        :name => gift_idea
      render :partial => 'gift', :object => gift
    else
      render :text => ''
    end
  end
end
end
```

```
class WishesController < ApplicationController
  model :gift

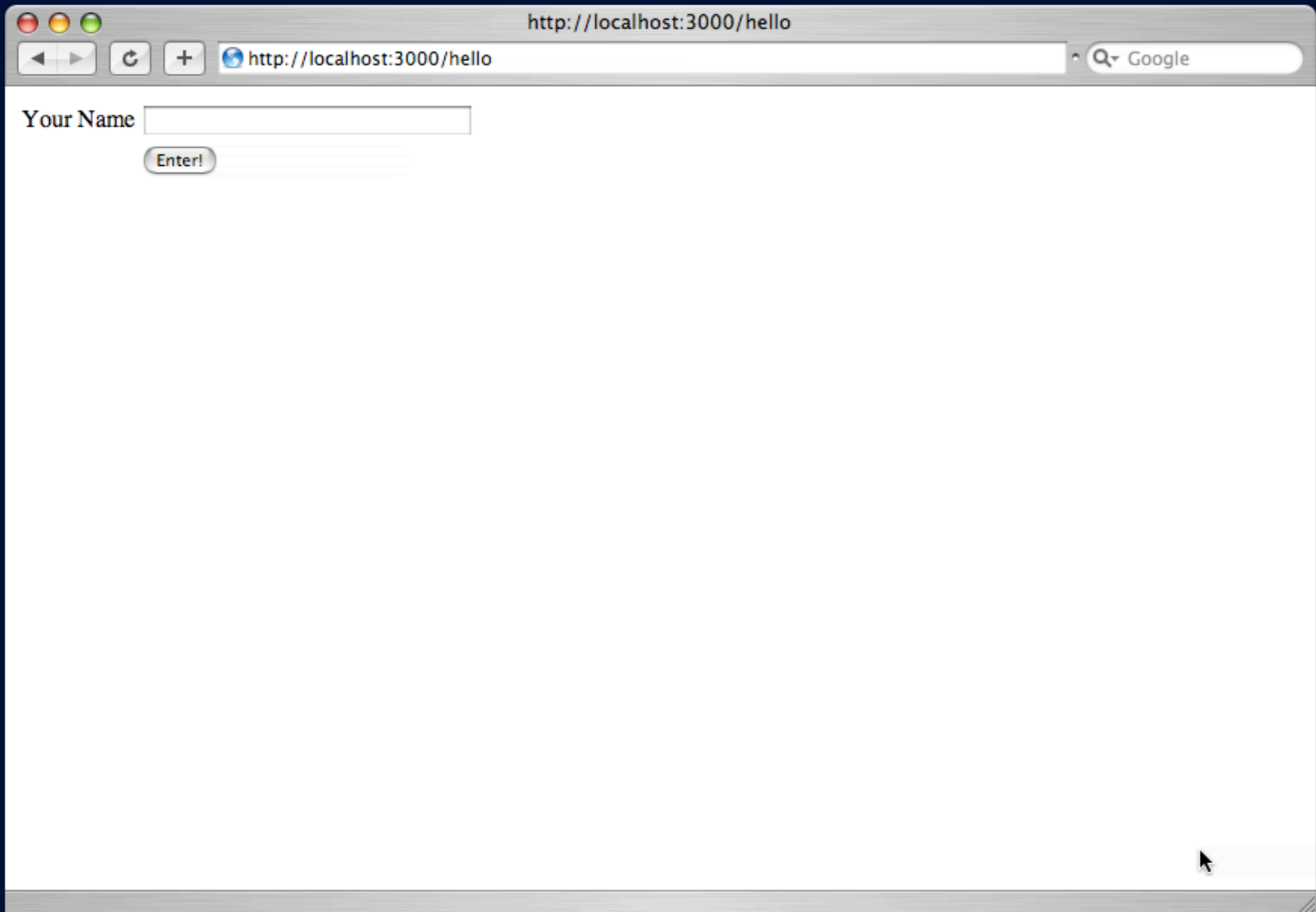
  def index
  end

  def gimme
    gift_idea = params[:gift_idea]
    if gift_idea
      f = Friend.find_by_name cookies[:name]
      gift = Gift.create :friend => f,
                        :name => gift_idea
      render :partial => 'gift', :object => gift
    else
      render :text => ''
    end
  end
end
end
```

```
class WishesController < ApplicationController
  model :gift

  def index
  end

  def gimme
    gift_idea = params[:gift_idea]
    if gift_idea
      f = Friend.find_by_name cookies[:name]
      gift = Gift.create :friend => f,
                        :name => gift_idea
      render :partial => 'gift', :object => gift
    else
      render :text => ''
    end
  end
end
end
```



The first difference is that “enterprise software” costs more...

The second difference is that “enterprise software” doesn’t necessarily work...

--Kragen Sitaker

**Rails generators create more code
for testing than anything else.**

```
$ find test/ -name *.rb -exec cat {} \; | wc -l
```

```
84
```

```
$ find app/ -name *.rb -exec cat {} \; | wc -l
```

```
52
```

```
$
```

```
$ find test/ -name *.rb -exec cat {} \; | wc -l
```

```
84
```

```
$ find app/ -name *.rb -exec cat {} \; | wc -l
```

```
52
```

```
$
```

```
ActiveRecord::Schema.define() do
```

```
  create_table "friends", :force => true do |t|  
    t.column "name", :string, :limit => 100, :null => false  
  end
```

```
  add_index "friends", ["name"], :name => "friends_name_key",  
           :unique => true
```

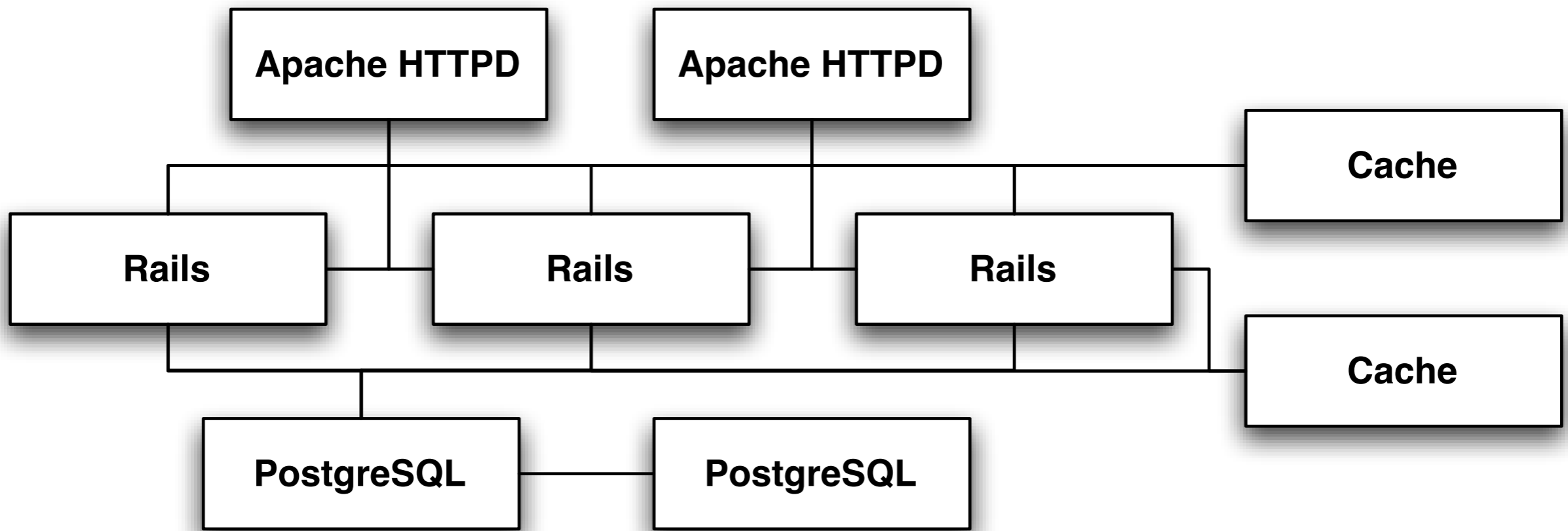
```
  create_table "gifts", :force => true do |t|  
    t.column "name", :string, :limit => 100, :null => false  
    t.column "description", :text  
    t.column "friend_id", :integer  
  end
```

```
end
```

```
brianm@kite:~/acon/gifts$ |
```

```
}
```


Switchtower



Apache HTTPD 1.3

mod_fcgi

Apache HTTPD 2.0 (maybe 2.2)

mod_scgi

mod_proxy to Lighttpd

Lighttpd

mod_fcgi

Apache D 3.0

???

Apache HTTPD 1.3

mod_fcgi

Apache HTTPD 2.0 (maybe 2.2)

mod_scgi

mod_proxy to Lighttpd

Lighttpd

mod_fcgi

Apache D 3.0

???

We want to use Apache 2.x!

- Multi-processing model (like prefork)
- DB Connection per FCGI Process
- Remote FCGI instances
- Static and Dynamic Caching
- Easy to interface with C
 - (Almost as easy to interface with OCaml)

Ruby

<http://www.ruby-lang.org/>

Ruby on Rails

<http://www.rubyonrails.org/>

Try Ruby Online!

<http://tryruby.hobix.com/>

Why's Poignant Guide to Ruby

<http://poignantguide.net/>

Ruby Documentation

<http://www.ruby-doc.org/>

That's (almost) all folks!

Brian McCallister

brianm@apache.org

<http://kasparov.skife.org/ac-us-04-ror.pdf>

<http://kasparov.skife.org/ac-us-04-ror.swf>

Thank You:

Sun, Black Hat, Intel, Covalent, JCP, Azul Systems, CafeSoft,
IBM, LogicBlaze, Rogue Wave, Thawte, Chariot Solutions,
Byte.com, and C/C++ User's Journal

Interfacing to C

Not rails, but is important to know about!

```
require 'dl/import'
```

```
module XSLT
```

```
  extend DL::Importer
```

```
  dlopen "libxslt.so"
```

```
  extern "void *xsltParseStylesheetFile(char*)"
```

```
  extern "void *xsltApplyStylesheet(void*, void*, void*)"
```

```
  extern "void xsltSaveResultToFd(int, void*, void*)"
```

```
  extern "void xsltSaveResultToFile(void*, void*, void*)"
```

```
  extern "void xsltFreeStylesheet(void*)"
```

```
end
```

```
module XML
```

```
  extend DL::Importer
```

```
  dlopen "libxml2.so"
```

```
  extern "void *xmlParseFile(char*)"
```

```
  extern "void xmlFreeDoc(void*)"
```

```
end
```

```
cur = XSLT.xsltParseStylesheetFile("sample.xsl")
```

```
doc = XML.xmlParseFile("sample.xml")
```

```
res = XSLT.xsltApplyStylesheet(cur, doc, nil)
```

```
cur.free = XSLT["xsltFreeStylesheet"]
```

```
doc.free = XML["xmlFreeDoc"]
```

```
res.free = XML["xmlFreeDoc"]
```

```
XSLT.xsltSaveResultToFile(DL::CPtr[$stdout], res, cur)
```

```
require 'dl/import'
```

```
module XSLT
```

```
  extend DL::Importer
```

```
  dlopen "libxslt.so"
```

```
  extern "void *xsltParseStylesheetFile(char*)"
```

```
  extern "void *xsltApplyStylesheet(void*, void*, void*)"
```

```
  extern "void xsltSaveResultToFd(int, void*, void*)"
```

```
  extern "void xsltSaveResultToFile(void*, void*, void*)"
```

```
  extern "void xsltFreeStylesheet(void*)"
```

```
end
```

```
module XML
```

```
  extend DL::Importer
```

```
  dlopen "libxml2.so"
```

```
  extern "void *xmlParseFile(char*)"
```

```
  extern "void xmlFreeDoc(void*)"
```

```
end
```

```
cur = XSLT.xsltParseStylesheetFile("sample.xsl")
```

```
doc = XML.xmlParseFile("sample.xml")
```

```
res = XSLT.xsltApplyStylesheet(cur, doc, nil)
```

```
cur.free = XSLT["xsltFreeStylesheet"]
```

```
doc.free = XML["xmlFreeDoc"]
```

```
res.free = XML["xmlFreeDoc"]
```

```
XSLT.xsltSaveResultToFile(DL::CPtr[$stdout], res, cur)
```

```
require 'dl/import'
```

```
module XSLT
```

```
  extend DL::Importer
```

```
  dlopen "libxslt.so"
```

```
  extern "void *xsltParseStylesheetFile(char*)"
```

```
  extern "void *xsltApplyStylesheet(void*, void*, void*)"
```

```
  extern "void xsltSaveResultToFd(int, void*, void*)"
```

```
  extern "void xsltSaveResultToFile(void*, void*, void*)"
```

```
  extern "void xsltFreeStylesheet(void*)"
```

```
end
```

```
module XML
```

```
  extend DL::Importer
```

```
  dlopen "libxml2.so"
```

```
  extern "void *xmlParseFile(char*)"
```

```
  extern "void xmlFreeDoc(void*)"
```

```
end
```

```
cur = XSLT.xsltParseStylesheetFile("sample.xsl")
```

```
doc = XML.xmlParseFile("sample.xml")
```

```
res = XSLT.xsltApplyStylesheet(cur, doc, nil)
```

```
cur.free = XSLT["xsltFreeStylesheet"]
```

```
doc.free = XML["xmlFreeDoc"]
```

```
res.free = XML["xmlFreeDoc"]
```

```
XSLT.xsltSaveResultToFile(DL::CPtr[$stdout], res, cur)
```

That's (really) all folks!

Brian McCallister

brianm@apache.org

<http://kasparov.skife.org/ac-us-04-ror.pdf>

<http://kasparov.skife.org/ac-us-04-ror.swf>

Thank You:

Sun, Black Hat, Intel, Covalent, JCP, Azul Systems, CafeSoft,
IBM, LogicBlaze, Rogue Wave, Thawte, Chariot Solutions,
Byte.com, and C/C++ User's Journal